## RCFS Maths Progression of Skills



Reception
Year
Year 2
Year 3
ear 4
*I can count to and across 100, forwards and backwards, beginning with 0 or 1, or from any given number.
*I can count, read and write numbers to 100 in numerals; count in multiples of twos, fives and tens.
*I can identify one more and one less of numbers up to 100
*I can identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations including the number line, and use the language of: equal to, more than, less than (fewer), most and least. *I can read and write numbers 1-20 in numerals and words.
can count in steps
$2,3,5$ and 0 , and in tens from any number, forward and backward.
*I can recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number (tens, ones). *I can identify,
represent and estimate numbers using different representations, including the number line.
*I can compare and order numbers from 0 up to 100; use <,> and = signs.
*I can read and write numbers to at least 100 in numerals and words. * I can use place value and number facts to solve problems.
*I can count from 0 in multiples of $4,8,50$ and 100 ; find 10 or 100 more or less than a given number.
*I can recognise the place value of each digit in a three-digit number (hundreds, tens and ones).

* can compare and order numbers up to 1000.
*I can identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations.
*I can read and write numbers up to 1000 in numerals and in words. *I can solve number problems and practical problems involving these ideas.
*I can count in multiples of $6,7,9,25$ and 1000.
*I can find 1000 more or less than a given number.
*I can count backwards through zero to include negative numbers. *I can recognise the place value of each digit in a four-digit number (thousands, hundreds, tens and ones).
* can order and compare numbers beyond 1000
*I can identify,
represent and estimate numbers using different representations. *I can round any number to the nearest 10,100 and 1000 . * I can solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above and with increasingly large positive numbers. *I can read Roman numerals to 100 (I to C)


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|  |  |  |  | and know that over time, the numeral system changed to include the concept of zero and place value. |
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| Addition and Subtraction | *I can read, write and interpret mathematical symbols involving addition, subtraction and equal signs. <br> *I can represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 20. <br> * I can add and subtract one-digit and two-digit numbers to 20 , including zero. <br> *I can solve one-step problems that involve addition and subtraction, using concrete objects and pictorial representations, and missing number problems. | *I can use concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities and measures. <br> *I can apply my increasing knowledge of mental and written methods. <br> *I can recall using addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and deriving and using related facts to 100. <br> *I can show that addition of two number can be done in any order (commutative) and subtraction of one number from another cannot. | *I can add and subtract numbers mentally including: A three-digit number and ones. A three digit number and tens. A three digit number and hundreds. <br> *I can add and subtract numbers with up to 3 digits, using formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction. <br> *I can estimate the answer to a calculation and use inverse operations to check answers. <br> *I can solve problems, including missing number facts, place value, and more complex addition and subtraction. | *I can add and subtract numbers with up to 4 digits using the formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction where appropriate. <br> *I can estimate and use inverse operations to check answers to a calculation. <br> *I can solve addition and subtraction twostep problems in context, deciding which operations and methods to use and why. |
| Multiplication and Division | *I can solve one-step problems including multiplication and division, by calculating the answer using concrete objects, pictorial | *I can recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers. | * can recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 3, 4 and 8 multiplication tables. <br> *I can write and calculate | *I can recall multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to $12 \times 12$. <br> *I can use place value, known and derived |

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|  | representations and arrays with support of the teacher. | *I can calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division within the multiplication tables and write them using the multiplication ( $x$ ), division ( $\div$ ) and equals (=) signs. <br> *I can show that multiplication for two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and division of one number from another cannot. <br> *I can solve problems involving multiplication and division, using materials, arrays, repeated addition, mental methods, and multiplication and division facts, including problems in contexts. | mathematical statements for multiplication and division using the multiplication tables that they know, including for 2-digit x 1 digit numbers, using mental methods and progressing to formal written methods. <br> *I can solve problems, including missing number problems, involving multiplication and division, including positive integer scaling problems. | facts to multiply and divide mentally, including: multiplying by 0 and 1 ; dividing by 1; multiplying together 3 numbers. <br> *I can recognise and use factor pairs and commutativity in mental calculations. <br> *I can multiply two-digit and three-digit numbers by one-digit number using formal written layout. <br> *I can solve problems involving multiplying and adding, including using <br> the distributive law to multiply two-digit numbers by one digit, integer scaling problems and harder correspondence problems. |
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| Fractions | *I can recognise, find and name a half as one of two equal parts of an object, shape or quantity. <br> *I can recognise, find and name a quarter as one of four equal parts of an object, shape or quantity. | *I can recognise, find, name and write fractions 13142434 of a length, shape, set of objects or quantity. <br> * I can write simple fractions for example $1 / 2$ of $6=3$ and recognise the equivalence of $2 / 4$ and 1/2. | *I can count up and down in tenths, recognise that tenths arise from dividing an object in to 10 equal parts and in dividing one-digit numbers or quantities by 10 . <br> *I can recognise, find and write fractions of a discrete set of objects: | I can recognise and show, using diagrams, families of common equivalent fractions. I can round up and down in hundredths/recognise that hundredths arise when dividing an object by one hundred and dividing tenths by |

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|  |  |  |  | unit fractions and nonunit fractions with small denominators. <br> *I can recognise and use fractions as numbers: unit fractions and non-unit fractions with small denominators. <br> *I can recognise and show, using diagrams, equivalent fractions with small denominators. <br> *I can add and subtract fractions with the same denominator within one whole (5/7 + 1/7 = 6/7) . <br> *I can compare and order unit fractions, and fractions with the same denominators. <br> *I can solve problems that involve all of the above. | 10. <br> I can solve problems involving increasingly harder fractions to calculate quantities, and fractions to divide quantities, including non-unit fractions where the answer is a whole number. <br> I can add and subtract $\dagger$ fractions with the same denominator. <br> I can recognise and write decimal equivalents of any number of tenth or hundredths. <br> I can recognise and write decimal equivalents to $1 / 4,3 / 4,1 / 2$. <br> *I can find the effect of dividing a one or twodigit number by 10 and 100, identifying the value of the digits in the answer as ones, tenths and hundredths. <br> *I can round decimals with one decimal place to the nearest whole number. <br> * I can compare numbers with the same number of decimal |
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|  |  |  |  |  | places up to two decimal places. <br> *I can solve simple measure and money problems involving fractions and decimals to two decimal places. |
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| Measurement | ${ }^{*}$ I can begin to use language related to weight, length and capacity. <br> *I can begin to record using marks that I can explain. <br> *I can being to use language relating to time. <br> *I can begin to use everyday language relating to money. | *I can compare, describe and solve practical problems for: <br> *Length and Heights (long, short) <br> (shorter/longer) <br> *Weight and mass (heavy/light) (heavier than, lighter than) <br> *Given a number, identify one more or one less *Capacity and volume (full, empty) (more than, less than) *Time (quicker, earlier, slower, later) <br> *I can measure and begin to record the following: <br> *Lengths and heights <br> *Mass/weight <br> *Capacity and volume. <br> *Time (hours, minutes, seconds). <br> *Recognise and know the value of different denominations of coins and notes. <br> *Sequence events in chronological order | *I can choose and use appropriate standard units to estimate and measure length/height in any direction (m/cm); mass (kg/g); temperature ( ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ); capacity (ml/litres) to the nearest appropriate unit, using rulers, scales, thermometers and measuring vessels. <br> * I can compare and order lengths, mass, volume/capacity and record the results using $>,<$ and $=$. <br> * I can recognise and use symbols for pounds (£) and pence (p) and combine amounts to make a particular value. <br> *I can find different combinations of coins that equal the same amounts of money. *I can solve simple problems in a practical | *I can measure, <br> compare, add and subtract: lengths ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{cm} / \mathrm{mm}$ ); mass (kg/g); <br> volume/capacity (l/ml). <br> *I can measure the perimeter of simple 2-D shapes. <br> *I can add and subtract amounts of money to give change, using both $£$ and p in practical contexts. <br> *I can tell and write the time from an analogue clock, including using Roman numerals from I to XII, and 12-hour and 24-hour clocks. <br> *I can estimate and read time with increasing accuracy to the nearest minute; record and compare time in terms of seconds, minutes and hours; use vocabulary such as o'clock, a.m, | *I can convert between different units of measure (kilometre to metre; hour to minute). <br> * I can measure and calculate the perimeter of a rectilinear figure (including squares) in centimetres and metres. <br> * can find the area of rectilinear shapes by counting squares. <br> *I can estimate, <br> compare and calculate different measures, including money in pounds and pence. <br> *I can read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12- and 24-hour clocks. <br> *I can solve problems, involving converting from hours to minutes; minutes to seconds; years to months; weeks to days. |

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|  |  | using language (before, after, next, first, today, yesterday). <br> *Recognise and use language relating to dates, including days of the week, weeks, months and year. <br> *Tell the time to the hour and to half past the hour and draw the hands on the clock to show these times. | context involving addition and subtraction of money of the same unit, including giving change. <br> * I can compare and sequence intervals of time. <br> *I can tell and write the time to five minutes, including quarter past/to the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times. | p.m, morning, afternoon, noon and midnight. <br> *I can know the number of seconds in a minute and the number of days in each month, year and leap year. <br> * can compare durations of events (calculate time taken to a certain event). |  |
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| Geometry: Properties of Shapes | *I can begin to identify common 2D shapes. *I can begin to describe the properties of 2D shapes. <br> *I can begin to identify common 3D shapes. <br> *I can begin to describe the properties of 3D shapes. | *I can recognise and name rectangles (including squares), triangles and circles. *I can recognise and name cuboids (including cubes), pyramids and spheres. | * can identify and describe the properties of 2D shapes, including the number of sides and line symmetry in a vertical line. <br> *I can identify and describe the properties of 3D shapes, including the number of edges, vertices and faces. <br> *I can identify 2D shapes on the surface of 3D shapes (a circle on a cylinder and a triangle on a pyramid). *I can compare and sort common 2D and 3D shapes and everyday objects. | *I can draw 2-D shapes and make 3-D shapes using modelling materials 'recognise 3D shapes in different orientations and describe them. <br> *I can recognise angles as a property of shape or a description of a turn. <br> *I can identify right angles, recognise that two right angles make a half-turn, three make three quarters of a turn and four make a complete turn; identify whether angles are greater than or less than a right angle. | *I can compare and classify geometric shapes, including quadrilaterals and triangles, based on their properties and sizes. <br> *I can identify acute and obtuse angles and compare and order angles up to two right angles by size. <br> *I can identify lines of symmetry in 2D shapes presented in different orientations. <br> *I can complete a simple symmetric figure with respect to a specific line of symmetry. |

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|  |  |  |  | *I can identify horizontal and vertical lines and pairs of perpendicular and parallel lines. |  |
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| Geometry: Position and Direction | I can recreate a simple pattern. <br> *I can use positional language. | *I can describe position direction and movement, including whole, half, quarter and three-quarter turns. | *I can order and arrange combinations of mathematical objects in patterns and sequences. <br> *I can use mathematical vocabulary to describe position, direction and movement, including movement in a straight line and distinguishing between rotation as a turn and in terms of right angles for quarter, half and three-quarter turns (clockwise and anti-clockwise). |  | *I can describe positions on a 2D grid as co-ordinates in the first quadrant. <br> *I can describe movements between positions as translations of a given unit to the left/right and up/down. *I can plot specified points and draw sides to complete a given polygon. |
| Statistics |  |  | *I can interpret and construct simple pictograms, tally charts, block diagrams and simple tables. <br> *I can ask and answer simple questions by counting the number of objects in each category and sorting the categories by quantity. <br> *I can ask and answer questions about | *I can interpret and present data using bar charts, pictograms and tables <br> * I can solve one-step and two-step questions (How many more?) (How many fewer?) using information presented in scaled bar charts and pictograms and tables. | *I can interpret and present discrete and continuous data using appropriate graphical methods, including bar charts and time graphs. <br> *I can solve <br> comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in bar charts, pictograms, tables and other graphs. |

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